

## CLAIMS

[0094] What is claimed is:

1. A method for protecting content within a page displayed by a computer, comprising:
    - identifying a designated portion of original content contained within a page, to be protected;
    - encrypting the designated portion of original content to form a portion of encrypted content;
    - replacing the designated portion of original content within the page with the portion of encrypted content;
    - rendering the page into a graphics device, comprising decrypting the portion of encrypted content; and
    - displaying at least a portion of data from the graphics device.
  2. The method of claim 1 wherein the page is a web page.
  3. The method of claim 2 wherein the web page is an HTML page.
  4. The method of claim 2 wherein the web page is an XML page.
  5. The method of claim 1 wherein the page is part of a document produced by a word application.
  6. The method of claim 1 wherein the graphics device is a memory device.
  7. The method of claim 1 wherein the graphics device is a screen device.
  8. The method of claim 1 wherein the graphics device is a graphics port.

1           9. The method of claim 1 wherein the content is text content and said encrypting is  
2 based on encoding of characters.

1           10. The method of claim 1 wherein the content is text content and said encrypting is  
2 based on encoding of words.

1           11. The method of claim 1 wherein the content is text content and said encrypting  
2 comprises adding leading and trailing characters to flag encrypted text.

1           12. The method of claim 1 wherein the content is text content and said encrypting  
2 comprises padding encrypted text so that identical words have distinct encrypted  
3 representations.

1           13. The method of claim 1 wherein said rendering comprises converting content into  
2 graphics output.

1           14. The method of claim 13 wherein the graphics output is raster output.

1           15. The method of claim 1 wherein said identifying, said encrypting and said  
2 replacing are performed by a server computer, and wherein said rendering and said  
3 displaying are performed by a client computer connected to the server computer over a  
4 network.

1           16. The method of claim 1 wherein said decrypting the portion of encrypted content  
2 occurs within a patched operating system function for outputting content.

1           17. The method of claim 16 wherein the content is text content and the operating  
2 system function is a Microsoft Windows TextOut function.

1           18. The method of claim 16 wherein the content is text content and the operating  
2 system function is a Macintosh DrawText function.

1        19. The method of claim 1 further comprising formatting the page to determine a  
2        page layout.

1        20. The method of claim 19 wherein the portion of encrypted content has  
2        substantially the same layout within the page as the designated portion of original content.

1        21. The method of claim 19 wherein said formatting comprises decrypting  
2        encrypted content, to ensure that the page layout corresponds to a layout for a page  
3        containing the designated portion of original content.

1        22. The method of claim 19 wherein the content is text content and said formatting  
2        comprises calculating widths of character strings.

1        23. The method of claim 22 wherein said formatting comprises decrypting  
2        encrypted text strings, to ensure that the page layout corresponds to a layout for a page  
3        containing the designated portion of original content.

1        24. The method of claim 23 wherein said decrypting encrypted text strings occurs  
2        within a patched operating system function for determining widths of character strings.

1        25. The method of claim 24 wherein the operating system function is a Microsoft  
2        Windows GetTextExtent function.

1        26. A system for protecting content within a page displayed by a computer,  
2        comprising:  
3              a parser identifying a designated portion of original content contained within a page,  
4              to be protected;  
5              an encoder encrypting the designated portion of original content to form a portion of  
6              encrypted content;  
7              an editor replacing the designated portion of original content with the portion of  
8              encrypted content, within the page;

9           a graphics device;  
10          a page renderer rendering the page into said graphics device, comprising a content  
11           decoder decrypting the portion of encrypted content; and  
12          a display device displaying at least a portion of data from said graphics device.

1           27. The system of claim 26 wherein the page is a web page.

1           28. The system of claim 27 wherein the web page is an HTML page.

1           29. The system of claim 27 wherein the web page is an XML page.

1           30. The system of claim 26 wherein the page is part of a document produced by a  
2        software application.

1           31. The system of claim 26 wherein said graphics device is a memory device.

1           32. The system of claim 26 wherein said graphics device is a screen device.

1           33. The system of claim 26 wherein said graphics device is a graphics port.

1           34. The system of claim 26 wherein the content is text content and said encoder  
2        performs encoding of characters.

1           35. The system of claim 26 wherein the content is text content and said encoder  
2        performs encoding of words.

1           36. The system of claim 26 wherein the content is text content and said encoder adds  
2        leading and trailing characters to flag encrypted text.

1           37. The system of claim 26 wherein the content is text content and said encoder pads  
2        encrypted text so that identical words have distinct encrypted representations.

1       38. The system of claim 26 wherein said page renderer comprises an output  
2 processor converting content into graphics output.

1       39. The system of claim 38 wherein the graphics output is raster output.

1       40. The system of claim 26 wherein said parser, said encoder and said editor reside  
2 on a server computer, wherein said graphics device and said page renderer reside on a client  
3 computer, and wherein said display device is connected to the client computer, the system  
4 further comprising network connectors connecting the client computer to the server  
5 computer.

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1       41. The system of claim 26 wherein said content decoder operates within a patched  
2 operating system function for outputting content.

1       42. The system of claim 41 wherein the content is text content and the operating  
2 system function is a Microsoft Windows TextOut function.

1       43. The system of claim 41 wherein the content is text content and the operating  
2 system function is a Macintosh DrawText function.

1       44. The system of claim 26 further comprising a page formatter formatting the page  
2 to determine a page layout.

1       45. The system of claim 44 wherein the portion of encrypted content has  
2 substantially the same layout within the page as the designated portion of original content.

1       46. The system of claim 44 wherein said page formatter comprises a decoder, to  
2 ensure that the page layout corresponds to a layout for a page containing the designated  
3 portion of original content.

1       47. The system of claim 44 wherein the content is text content and said page  
2 formatter comprises a string analyzer calculating widths of character strings.

1       48. The system of claim 47 wherein said page formatter comprises a string decoder  
2 decrypting encrypted text strings, to ensure that the page layout corresponds to a layout for  
3 a page containing the designated portion of original content.

1       49. The system of claim 48 wherein said string decoder operates within a patched  
2 operating system function for determining widths of character strings.

1       50. The system of claim 49 wherein the operating system function is a Microsoft  
2 Windows GetTextExtent function.

1       51. A method for protecting content contained within a page displayed by a  
2 computer, comprising:

3             accessing a page containing a portion of encrypted content;  
4             rendering the page into a graphics device, comprising decrypting the portion of  
5             encrypted content; and  
6             displaying at least a portion of data from the graphics device.

1       52. The method of claim 51 wherein the page is a web page.

1       53. The method of claim 52 wherein the web page is an HTML page.

1       54. The method of claim 52 wherein the web page is an XML page.

1       55. The method of claim 51 wherein the page is part of a document produced by a  
2 software application.

1       56. The method of claim 51 wherein the graphics device is a memory device.

1       57. The method of claim 51 wherein the graphics device is a screen device.

1       58. The method of claim 51 wherein the graphics device is a graphics port.

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1        59. The method of claim 51 wherein said rendering comprises converting content  
2        into graphics output.

1        60. The method of claim 59 wherein the graphics output is raster output.

1        61. The method of claim 51 wherein said decrypting the portion of encrypted  
2        content occurs within a patched operating system function for outputting content.

1        62. The method of claim 61 wherein the content is text content and the operating  
2        system function is a Microsoft Windows TextOut function.

1        63. The method of claim 61 wherein the content is text content and the operating  
2        system function is a Macintosh DrawText function.

1        64. The method of claim 51 further comprising formatting the page to determine a  
2        page layout.

1        65. The method of claim 64 wherein the portion of encrypted content has  
2        substantially the same layout within the page as the portion of decrypted content.

1        66. The method of claim 64 wherein said formatting comprises decrypting  
2        encrypted content, to ensure that the page layout corresponds to a layout for a page  
3        containing the designated portion of original content.

1        67. The method of claim 64 wherein the content is text content and said formatting  
2        comprises calculating widths of character strings.

1        68. The method of claim 67 wherein said formatting comprises decrypting  
2        encrypted text strings, to ensure that the page layout corresponds to a layout for a page  
3        containing the portion of decrypted content.

1        69. The method of claim 68 wherein said decrypting encrypted text strings occurs  
2 within a patched operating system function for determining widths of character strings.

1        70. The method of claim 67 wherein the operating system function is a Microsoft  
2 Windows GetTextExtent function.

1        71. The method of claim 51 further comprising receiving the page having a portion  
2 of encrypted content from a server computer.

1        72. A system for protecting content contained within a page displayed by a  
2 computer, comprising:

3              computer hardware storing a page containing a portion of encrypted content;  
4              a graphics device;  
5              a page renderer rendering the page into said graphics device, comprising a content  
6              decoder decrypting the portion of encrypted content; and  
7              a display device displaying at least a portion of data from said graphics device.

1        73. The system of claim 72 wherein the page is a web page.

1        74. The system of claim 73 wherein the web page is an HTML page.

1        75. The system of claim 73 wherein the web page is an XML page.

1        76. The system of claim 72 wherein the page is part of a document produced by a  
2 software application.

1        77. The system of claim 72 wherein said graphics device is a memory device.

1        78. The system of claim 72 wherein said graphics device is a screen device.

1        79. The system of claim 72 wherein said graphics device is a graphics port.

1        80. The system of claim 72 wherein said page renderer comprises an output  
2 processor converting content into graphics output.

1        81. The system of claim 80 wherein the graphics output is raster output.

1        82. The system of claim 72 wherein said content decoder operates within a patched  
2 operating system function for outputting content.

1        83. The system of claim 82 wherein the content is text content and the operating  
2 system function is a Microsoft Windows TextOut function.

1        84. The system of claim 82 wherein the content is text content and the operating  
2 system function is a Macintosh DrawText function.

1        85. The system of claim 72 further comprising a page formatter formatting the page  
2 to determine a page layout.

1        86. The system of claim 85 wherein the portion of encrypted content has  
2 substantially the same layout within the page as the portion of decrypted content.

1        87. The system of claim 85 wherein said page formatter comprises a decoder, to  
2 ensure that the page layout corresponds to a layout for a page containing the designated  
3 portion of original content.

1        88. The system of claim 85 wherein the content is text content and said page  
2 formatter comprises a string analyzer calculating widths of character strings.

1        89. The system of claim 88 wherein said page formatter comprises a string decoder  
2 decrypting encrypted text strings, to ensure that the page layout corresponds to a layout for  
3 a page containing the portion of decrypted content.

1        90. The system of claim 89 wherein said string decoder operates within a patched  
2 operating system function for determining widths of character strings.

1        91. The system of claim 90 wherein the operating system function is a Microsoft  
2 Windows GetTextExtent function.

1        92. The system of claim 72 further comprising:  
2              a network connector; and  
3              a receiver receiving the page having a portion of encrypted content from a server  
4              computer via said network connector.

0        93. A method for protecting content contained within a page displayed by a  
1 computer, comprising:  
2              identifying a designated portion of original content within a page, to be protected;  
3              encrypting the designated portion of original content to form a portion of encrypted  
4              content; and  
5              replacing the designated portion of original content within the page with the portion  
6              of encrypted content.  
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1        94. The method of claim 93 wherein the page is a web page.

1        95. The method of claim 94 wherein the web page is an HTML page.

1        96. The method of claim 94 wherein the web page is an XML page.

1        97. The method of claim 93 wherein the page is part of a document produced by a  
2 software application.

1        98. The method of claim 93 wherein the content is text content and said encrypting  
2 is based on encoding of characters.

1           99. The method of claim 93 wherein the content is text content and said encrypting  
2   is based on encoding of words.

1           100. The method of claim 93 wherein the content is text content and said encrypting  
2   comprises adding leading and trailing characters to flag encrypted text.

1           101. The method of claim 93 wherein the content is text content and said encrypting  
2   comprises padding encrypted text so that identical words have distinct encrypted  
3   representations.

1           102. The method of claim 93 wherein the portion of encrypted content has  
2   substantially the same layout within the page as the designated portion of original content.

1           103. The method of claim 93 further comprising transmitting the page with the  
2   portion of encrypted content to a client computer.

1           104. A system for protecting content contained within a page displayed by a  
2   computer, comprising:  
3            a parser identifying a designated portion of original content within a page, to be  
4            protected;  
5            an encoder encrypting the designated portion of original content to form a portion of  
6            encrypted content; and  
7            an editor replacing the designated portion of content with the portion of encrypted  
8            content, within the page.

1           105. The system of claim 104 wherein the page is a web page.

1           106. The system of claim 105 wherein the web page is an HTML page.

1           107. The system of claim 105 wherein the web page is an XML page.

1        108. The system of claim 104 wherein the page is part of a document produced by a  
2 software application.

1        109. The system of claim 104 wherein the content is text content and said encoder  
2 performs encoding of characters.

1        110. The system of claim 104 wherein the content is text content and said encoder  
2 performs encoding of words.

1        111. The system of claim 104 wherein the content is text content and said encoder  
2 adds leading and trailing characters to flag encrypted text.

1        112. The system of claim 104 wherein the content is text content and said encoder  
2 pads encrypted text so that identical words have distinct encrypted representations.

1        113. The system of claim 104 wherein the portion of encrypted content has  
2 substantially the same layout within the page as the designated portion of original content.

1        114. The system of claim 104 further comprising:  
2            a network connector; and  
3            a transmitter transmitting the page with the portion of encrypted content to a client  
4            computer via said network connector.

1        115. A method for protecting text within a page displayed by a computer,  
2 comprising:  
3            formatting a page containing a first portion of text to determine a page layout; and  
4            rendering the page according to the page layout into a graphics device, comprising:  
5                  replacing the first portion of text with a second portion of text;  
6                  converting the second portion of text to a graphics output; and  
7                  writing the graphics output into the graphics device.

- 1        116. The method of claim 115 wherein the first portion of text has the same word  
2        widths as does the second portion of text.
- 1        117. The method of claim 115 wherein the graphics output is raster output.
- 1        118. The method of claim 115 wherein said replacing the first portion of text with a  
2        second portion of text occurs within a patched operating system function for converting text  
3        into graphics output.
- 1        119. The method of claim 118 wherein the operating system function is a Microsoft  
2        Windows TextOut function.
- 1        120. The method of claim 118 wherein the operating system function is a Macintosh  
2        DrawText function.
- 1        121. The method of claim 115 wherein said formatting comprises:  
2        replacing first text strings with second text strings; and  
3        calculating widths of the second text strings based on selected font types and font  
4        sizes.
- 1        122. The method of claim 121 wherein said replacing first text strings with second  
2        text strings occurs within a patched operating system function for determining widths of  
3        character strings.
- 1        123. The method of claim 122 wherein the operating system function is a Microsoft  
2        Windows GetTextExtent function.
- 1        124. A system for protecting text within a page displayed by a computer, comprising:  
2        a page formatter formatting a page containing a first portion of text to determine a  
3        page layout; and

4           a page renderer rendering the page according to the page layout into a graphics  
5           device, comprising:  
6                a text processor replacing the first portion of text with a second portion of  
7                text; and  
8                a text convertor converting the second portion of text to a graphics output  
9                and writing the graphics output into the graphics device.

1           125. The system of claim 124 wherein the first portion of text has the same word  
2           widths as does the second portion of text.

1           126. The method of claim 124 wherein the graphics output is raster output.

1           127. The system of claim 124 wherein said text processor operates within a patched  
2           operating system function for converting text into graphics output.

1           128. The system of claim 127 wherein the operating system function is a Microsoft  
2           Windows TextOut function.

1           129. The system of claim 127 wherein the operating system function is a Macintosh  
2           DrawText function.

1           130. The system of claim 124 wherein said formatter comprises:  
2                a string processor replacing first text strings with second text strings; and  
3                a string analyzer calculating widths of the second text strings based on selected font  
4                types and font sizes.

1           131. The system of claim 130 wherein said string processor operates within a patched  
2           operating system function for determining widths of character strings.

1           132. The system of claim 131 wherein the operating system function is a Microsoft  
2           Windows GetTextExtent function.

1        133. A method for protecting content within a page displayed by a computer,  
2 comprising:  
3            encrypting a designated portion of original content contained within a page to form a  
4            portion of encrypted content;  
5            replacing the designated portion of original content within the page with the portion  
6            of encrypted content; and  
7            decrypting the portion of encrypted content when rendering the page into a graphics  
8            device.

1        134. The method of claim 133 further comprising decrypting an encrypted string  
2 when formatting the page to determine a page layout.

1        135. A system for protecting content within a page displayed by a computer,  
2 comprising:  
3            an encoder encrypting a designated portion of original content contained within a  
4            page to form a portion of encrypted content;  
5            an editor replacing the designated portion of original content with the portion of  
6            encrypted content, within the page; and  
7            a content decoder decrypting the portion of encrypted content when rendering the  
8            page into a graphics device.

1        136. The system of claim 135 further comprising a string decoder decrypting an  
2 encrypted string when formatting the page to determine a page layout.

1        137. A method for protecting content contained within a page displayed by a  
2 computer, comprising:  
3            accessing a page containing a portion of encrypted content; and  
4            decrypting the portion of encrypted content when rendering the page into a graphics  
5            device.

1        138. The method of claim 137 further comprising decrypting an encrypted string

2 when formatting the page to determine a page layout.

1        139. A system for protecting content contained within a page displayed by a

2 computer, comprising:

3        computer hardware storing a page containing a portion of encrypted content; and

4        a content decoder decrypting the portion of encrypted content when rendering the

5        page into a graphics device.

1        140. The system of claim 139 further comprising a string decoder decrypting an

2 encrypted string when formatting the page to determine a page layout.

1        141. A method for protecting text within a page displayed by a computer,

2 comprising:

3        replacing first text strings with second text strings when formatting a page to

4        determine a page layout; and

5        replacing a first portion of text with a second portion of text when rendering the

6        page according to the page layout into a graphics device.

1        142. A system for protecting text within a page displayed by a computer, comprising:

2        a string processor replacing first text strings with second text strings when

3        formatting a page to determine a page layout; and

4        a text processor replacing a first portion of text with a second portion of text when

5        rendering the page according to the page layout into a graphics device.